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WORKERS' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD STATE OF CALIFORNIA

MARTIN LUGO,

Applicant,

vs.

) Case No. ADJ14468143

WESTPAC LABS, INC./SONIC
HEALTHCARE; SAFETY NATIONAL
CASUALTY CORP. ADMINISTERED BY
GALLAGHER BASSETT SERVICES,
INC.,

Defendants.

TAKEN VIA VIDEOCONFERENCE

DEPOSITION OF: MARTIN LUGO

DATE TAKEN: JULY 28, 2021

LOCATION: FOUNTAIN VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

TRINA D. COX, CSR 7992

JOB NO: 21-143



10042 CUTTY SARK DRIVE HUNTINGTON BEACH, CA 92646 (714) 964-6200

1	WORKERS' COMPENSATION	APPEALS BOARD
2	STATE OF CALIF	ORNIA
3		
4	MARTIN LUGO,)
5	Applicant,)
6	vs.) Case No. ADJ14468143
7	WESTPAC LABS, INC./SONIC HEALTHCARE; SAFETY NATIONAL))
8 9	CASUALTY CORP. ADMINISTERED BY GALLAGHER BASSETT SERVICES, INC.,)))
10	Defendants.)
11)
12		
13		
14	Deposition of MARTIN LUG	GO, a witness
15	herein, taken on behalf	of Defendants
16	at 10:24 a.m., Wednesday	y, July 28, 2021,
17	with the deponent locate	ed in Fountain Valley,
18	California, before Trina	a D. Cox, CSR 7992,
19	a Deposition Officer.	
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

1	
2	APPEARANCES OF COUNSEL:
3	For the Applicant:
4	WORKERS DEFENDERS LAW GROUP BY: NATALIA FOLEY, ESQ.
5	751 South Weir Canyon Road Suite 157-455
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7	For Defendants:
8	
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10	1971 East Fourth Street Suite 100 Santa Ana, California 92705
11	Santa Ana, California 92705
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1		
2	INDEX	
3		
4	WITNESS EXAMINATION	
5	MARTIN LUGO (By Ms. Dugan) 6	
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	EXHIBITS	
11	(None)	
12		
13		
14		
15		
16	INFORMATION REQUESTED	
17	(None)	
18		
19		
20		
21		
22	QUESTIONS WITNESS INSTRUCTED NOT TO ANSWER	
23	(None)	
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1	WEDNESDAY, JULY 28, 2021, 10:24 A.M.
2	FOUNTAIN VALLEY, CALIFORNIA
3	* * *
4	
5	THE COURT REPORTER: Good morning. My name is
6	Trina Cox. I am a California Certified Shorthand
7	Reporter, CSR Number 7992. This deposition is being
8	taken stenographically.
9	Per the authority granted by Code of Civil
10	Procedure 2025.310(a), I will be swearing in this
11	deponent via videoconference.
12	At this time I will ask counsel to identify
13	yourselves and state whom you represent. We will begin
14	with the noticing party.
15	MS. DUGAN: Wall McCormick Baroldi & Dugan by
16	Ellen Dugan for Safety National Casualty Corporation,
17	administered by Gallagher Bassett Services, Inc.
18	MS. FOLEY: Natalia Foley, applicant attorney,
19	appearing for Workers Defenders Law Group.
20	
21	MARTIN LUGO,
22	having been duly sworn, testified as follows:
23	
24	//
25	//

1	EXAMINATION
2	BY MS. DUGAN:
3	Q Please state your name for the record.
4	A Martin Lugo.
5	Q My name is Ellen Dugan and I am the attorney
6	representing Safety National Casualty Corporation and
7	their administrator, Gallagher Bassett Services. This
8	is the carrier for your employer.
9	A deposition is an opportunity for the attorney
10	for your employer to meet with you in the presence of
11	your attorney and obtain factual information regarding
12	your claims for on-the-job injuries. This is not
13	designed to trick or to deceive you in any way.
14	Although we are in informal proceedings here today,
15	your testimony has the same force and effect as if you
16	were in a court of law. Do you understand that?
17	A Yes.
18	Q All right. There is a court reporter who is
L9	taking down all of my questions and all of your answers,
20	so before we begin, I want to go over a few basic ground
21	rules with you.
22	Please wait till I finish asking the question
3	before you answer it. If I ask you a question that
4	calls for a yes-or-no answer, please answer "yes" or
5	"no" as opposed to "uh-huh" or "huh-uh" or a nod of the

1 head, and that's so that we get an accurate reflection 2 of your testimony. 3 If I ask you a question and you do not 4 understand my question, please let me know. I will then try to rephrase the question so that you do understand 5 6 it. If you answer the question, I'm going to assume 7 that you understood it. 8 If I ask you a question and you do not know the 9 answer, please tell me. 10 If you could provide an estimate, please do so, and tell me that you have provided an estimate. 11 12 Now, after this deposition you're going to get a booklet, and you're going to have an opportunity to 13 read over all of my questions and all of your answers. 14 You will have an opportunity at that time to make any 15 changes in your answers. If you make any substantial 16 17 changes, I may have an opportunity to question you 18 further about those changes, okay? 19 Α Yes. 20 All right. Have you had an opportunity to discuss this deposition proceeding with your attorney 21 22 this morning? 23 Α Yes. 24 Approximately how long did you spend? 0

I'd say about 45 minutes, maybe a little

25

Α

```
1
      longer.
  2
           MS. FOLEY: Yes.
                             It's about 50, 55.
  3
           THE WITNESS: Yeah.
  4
           MS. DUGAN: I got 55 minutes for you here.
  5
           MS. FOLEY: All right.
  6
               BY MS. DUGAN: And just for the record, you're
           0
     sitting in your car right now; is that correct?
 7
 8
           Α
               That is correct.
 9
           Q
              And you're not driving; correct?
10
          Α
              Nope.
11
              All right. And is anybody with you?
          0
12
          A
              Nope.
13
              All right. Have you taken any medication in
          Q
     the last 24 hours for any reason?
14
15
          Α
              No.
16
              Okay. Not for any reason at all?
          Q
              Well, my diabetes medication last night, yeah.
17
          Α
18
          Q
              Okay. So that counts.
19
              All right. Any medication other than for
20
     diabetes?
21
          Α
              Nope.
22
              All right. Any reason why that would affect
     your ability to testify here today?
23
24
          Α
              Nope.
25
              All right. And what is your present home
          Q
```

```
1
      address?
  2
           Α
               135 Horn Beam Lane, Fountain Valley, California
  3
      92708.
               All right. And your date of birth?
  4
  5
           Α
              7/30/64.
  6
           0
              Okay.
  7
               And off the record.
 8
               (An off-the-record discussion was held.)
 9
          MS. DUGAN: Okay. Back on the record.
10
              Have you ever had your deposition taken before
     today's date for any reason?
11
12
          Α
              No.
13
              All right. Are you married?
14
          Α
              No.
15
              Ever been married?
16
          Α
              No.
17
          Q
              Do you have any kids?
18
          Α
              One.
19
          Q
              Boy?
20
          Α
              Yes.
21
              Okay. Is that Martin Lugo, Junior?
          0
22
          Α
              Yes.
23
              And does he also work for Westpac?
          Q
24
              Formerly, yes.
          Α
          MS. DUGAN: Off the record.
25
```

```
1
               (An off-the-record discussion was held.)
 2
          MS. DUGAN: Back on.
 3
               Okay. What's the last grade that you completed
 4
     in school?
               Oh, my gosh.
 5
                             1981.
 6
          0
              Okay. And what was that? High school,
 7
     college? What was that?
 8
          Α
              High school.
 9
              Any degrees or certificates since then?
              I did attend a trade school where I graduated.
10
          Α
     It was for private security and investigations.
11
12
          Q
              How long ago was that?
13
          Α
              That was back in 1987 to '88.
14
              Any other degrees or certificates?
          0
15
          Α
              No.
              Do you have a private doctor, someone you go to
16
          0
     for the cold or the flu?
17
18
              I'm sorry. Can you repeat that?
19
              Yes. Do you have a private doctor, someone you
20
     go to for the cold or the flu?
21
          Α
              Yes. I have two doctors; one an
     endocrinologist, and my -- my private doctor, yes.
22
23
          Q
              Okay. And who is your private doctor?
24
          Α
              Dr. Safer.
25
              Is that S-a-f-e-r?
```

1	A Yes.
2	Q And where is he located?
3	A She's in Newport Beach.
4	Q Is she part of a medical group?
5	A Hoag.
6	Q And what street is she on?
7	A I don't remember offhand.
8	Q Okay. It's fine.
9	Have you seen her for any problems with your
10	back or your neck?
11	A No.
12	Q Have you seen her for any problems with your
13	shoulders, upper extremities, or lower extremities?
14	A No.
15	Q Okay. And how long has she been your personal
16	doctor?
17	A I'd say a little over a year and a half now.
18	About a year and a half.
19	Q When's the last time saw her?
20	A It's been at least six months probably.
21	Q For what reason?
22	A I believe I had a I think I had some cold
23	symptoms, so it was a concern because of this whole
24	pandemic thing, you know.
25	Q Sure. Were you diagnosed with COVID?

1	A No.
2	Q All right. And who's your endocrinologist? Or
3	what's the name of the medical group? Whatever is
4	easiest for you.
5	A It's the same. It's Hoag Hoag Medical
6	Group. It's he's located in Huntington Beach.
7	Q The Hoag Medical Group in Newport, is that
8	on
9	A Superior.
10	Q Thanks. I just totally lost it. Right. Thank
11	you.
12	Right. Right across the street from the
13	hospital?
14	A Actually, just kind of like down the street
15	from it, yes.
16	Q Right. Okay. All right.
L7	And how long have you been going to Hoag
18	Medical Group for your diabetes?
L9	A Since I've had my insurance with the company,
20	so I would say two and a half years.
21	Q And before you went to Dr. Safer, who did you
22	go to at your private physician?
23	A I really, honestly, didn't have a private
24	physician prior to that. It was just whatever doctor
25	was available, you know.

0 Did you go to medical clinics or urgent care 1 facilities when needed? 2 Yeah, Yeah, Α 3 Do you recall the names of any of those medical 4 clinics or urgent care facilities? 5 I do not. Α 6 All right. Have you ever been hospitalized for 7 any reason? 8 Only two occasions. The first hospitalization 9 was in, I believe, 2000 and -- oh, gosh -- 2005, where I 10 was -- I had my gallbladder removed. I had gallstones, 11 and. . . 12 And then in 2010 was for cancer. And the cancer was to what part of your body? 0 14 Colon. Colon cancer. 15 All right. Where were you hospitalized for 16 your gallbladder removal? 17 Α Both Hoag Hospital. 18 All right. And after your colon cancer -- or 19 as a result of your colon cancer, did you undergo chemo 20 or radiation? 21 I did go chemo for -- for -- I believe it was Α 22 about six months. 23 And what doctor were you treating with for your 24 25 colon cancer?

1 Α My oncologist was a Dr. Nguyen. And where was Dr. Nguyen located? 2 0 He was in Newport Beach. 3 Α On -- do you remember which street? 0 4 I think it was called Old Newport Road. Across 5 Α from the hospital. 6 7 Sure. I know exactly where it is. When -- how long ago did you last see him? 8 More than five years ago? 9 Oh, yeah. Α 10 11 0 Okay. Did you ever have a Dr. Thomas as your primary 12 treating doctor? 13 Is that the last name or was that the first Α 14 15 name? I don't know. Just saw somewhere in some 0 16 medical report or medical record some -- somewhere I saw 17 the name Dr. Thomas. If you don't recall, you don't 18 19 recall. I don't recall. Α 20 21 Q Okay. All right. To the best of your knowledge, 22 you're still an employee of Westpac? 23 24 Α Yes. All right. And your last day worked there was Q 25

1	when?
2	A March the 24th 25th 25th. March 25th,
3	after the injury, I tried to go into work, but could not
4	even perform a quarter of my shift. It was just too
5	much pain.
6	Q Okay. And have you worked for anybody since
7	March 25th in any capacity?
8	A Absolutely not. Nope.
9	Q Okay. And when were you hired by Westpac?
10	A It was in November of 2018.
11	Q While you worked for Westpac, did you work for
12	anybody besides them?
13	A No.
14	Q Who did you work for before Westpac?
15	A It's like I lost video, but okay.
16	Q That's somebody was trying to call me, so
17	sorry. I don't know how to disconnect that.
18	A Okay.
19	Q Yes.
20	A I worked for a company, a medical company
21	called Sovereign Health.
22	Q And what did you do for them?
23	A I was the lead driver. Kind of like
24	transportation supervisor, lead driver.
25	Q What was your last day of work there?

1 Α It was, I believe, July of 2018. And they --2 they went out of business. They folded. Between July of 2018 and November of 2018 did 3 you work for anybody? 4 I was on -- I was on unemployment. 5 Α And how long did you work at Sovereign Health? 0 6 7 Four and -- almost five years. When you worked for Sovereign Health, did you 8 work for anybody besides them? 9 No. 10 When you worked at Sovereign Health, did you 0 11 have any injuries? 12 It was towards the end, where we were asked to 13 remove some vehicles from one property to another, and 14 some of the vehicles, unfortunately, sat for too long, 15 and -- so their batteries were dead. So there were some 16 occasions where we had to push these vehicles out into 17 the open to where we were able to jump-start them and 18 get them going again. And when I was pushing one of 19 them, I did strain the upper extremities and lower back. 20 Did you report that injury to anybody? 21 0 Yes, I did. Α 22 And was it to your supervisor? 23 0 I reported it to my coworker. Because the 24

16

company was folding, there was no H.R. department, there

```
1
     was -- it was -- there was nothing. We were all kind of
 2
     on our own, and we still had our C.E.O., so. . .
              All right. Did you --
 3
              So I reported it to one of my coworkers. And
 4
 5
     when the company folded, I basically had no resources to
     go to to be able to formally report it and get
 6
 7
     assistance, so that's when I had to contact legal
     assistance.
              Okay. So who did you contact for legal
 9
10
     assistance?
              I -- Attorney Natalia.
11
          Α
12
          0
              Ah.
                   Okay.
              And she filed a workers' comp claim on your
13
     behalf?
14
1.5
          Α
              Yes.
              And did you see a doctor as a result of this
16
     injury?
17
              Nope. I mean, it was so quick, because -- no
18
          Α
19
     exam, no nothing.
              So you never saw a doctor as a result of this
20
     injury that you had at Sovereign Health?
21
22
          Α
              Nope.
              Okay. Did you settle the claim at some point?
23
              Yeah. They -- they quickly offered a
          Α
24
25
     settlement.
```

All right. And how much did they settle the 1 0 claim for? 2 I believe it was 20 -- 20- or 23,000. 3 4 All right. And was it settled at a deposition or just kind of settled informally, if you remember? 5 Α It would have been -- it was just a settlement. 6 Yeah. 7 All right. As a result of the pains that you 8 had from this injury at Sovereign Health, did you ever 9 go see a doctor? 10 I went and saw chiropractic assistance, but 11 Α that was just a few -- a few chiropractic visits and 12 that was it. 13 Okay. What was the name of that chiropractor? 14 And then I was -- and I was fine after that. 15 Okay. What was the name of that chiropractor? 16 0 Salvatore. 17 And does Salvatore have a last name? 18 That's his last name. I don't remember his 19 first name. 20 Okay. Where is -- where is he located? 21 0 street, whatever. 2.2 Costa Mesa, I believe. 23 Do you remember which street? 24 Orange. Not quite sure. It's been a Gosh. 25 Α

1	few years	5.
2	Q	Sure. I understand that.
3		Approximately how many times did you see
4	Salvatore	?
5	Α	Maybe maybe three times.
6	Q	Did you pay for that out of pocket?
7	A	Yeah, I paid for that, because it was
8	their	their adjustments were only, like, 30 bucks.
9	Q	And you said that you were having pain in your
LO	upper ext	remities. Was that both upper extremities?
L1	A	Upper extremities and lower back, because
L2	from push	ning.
13	Q	Okay. And so where in your upper extremities
L 4	were you	feeling pain?
15	A	Shoulders, neck, arms.
16	Q	And then you said your lower back as well;
17	correct?	
18	A	Correct.
19	Q	After you received those three chiropractic
20	sessions	, did you still have pain?
21	A	Actually, no.
22	Q	So everything just got better?
23	A	Everything yeah. It was a pretty quick
24	recovery	actually.
25	Q	Did you see anybody besides Salvatore for that

1 pain that you had while working at Sovereign Health? 2 Α No. 3 Did Salvatore take any x-rays or send you out 4 for any studies? 5 Α No. 6 And as best as you can recall -- or if you 0 7 recall, did you see Salvatore before you settled the 8 case or after you settled the case? If you can 9 remember. 10 Honestly, I -- I can't remember. 11 Q Okay. Did you file any other claims against 12 Sovereign Health? 13 Α Nope. 14 0 All right. Who did you work for before them? 15 Α I worked for a security company. 16 What were they named? Q 17 Most of my life I worked for security. Α Okay. What did -- so let me ask you -- who 18 0 19 was the -- okay. 20 Let me ask you this way: Have you ever sustained any work injuries before Sovereign Health? 21 22 Α Nope. Had you ever filed any workers' compensation 23 24 claims as a result of pains before Sovereign Health? 25 Α Nope.

- Q All right. What was your job title at Westpac?

 A It was courier.

 O And can you -- I know what a courier does, but
 - can you describe to me what you did?
 - A Basically we went from account to account picking up specimens.

- Q What time would you start work in the morning?
- A Well, there's two different times, because -when I first started with the company I was doing a
 San Diego run. At the time I started with the company I
 lived in San Clemente, so with the company-provided
 vehicle, which we were allowed to take home, I would
 start work at 11:00, but in order for me to be at the
 first stop at 11:00, I had to leave home by a least
 9:00 -- or 10:15 or so, because traffic going up to
 San Diego.
- Q It's pretty good time, 45 minutes, even San Clemente to San Diego.
- A Yeah. Well, going that way wasn't that bad. It was going the opposite direction that was heavy.
 - Q How long did you have that San Diego run?
- A Oh, that was pretty much most of -- I'd say pretty close to two -- two years.
- Q All right. And then what happened after two years?

1 Α Then that's when I received -- when I had my 2 accident. 3 The June --4 Α The June 4th accident. Right. 5 And that's -- that happened as I was coming home from San Diego, and it happened, like, two blocks 6 7 away from where I lived. 8 But since that day -- I was rear-ended at the -- I was waiting at the red light, and I was 9 10 rear-ended by this drunk driver, female, and she was probably going -- I don't know -- estimated 35, 40 miles 11 an hour, because it was a pretty -- pretty strong 12 impact, to where I was hit so hard that my chair was 13 completely reclined to the back, and I was almost pushed 14 15 onto the middle of the intersection, with oncoming traffic from the other ends. 16 You know, 17 thankfully I was able to hit my -- my brake while I was in that position, and managed to put my car in park. 18 Did your -- did your airbags go off? Did they 19 20 deploy? 21 Α No. No, they didn't, because it wasn't a center impact. It was a rear impact. 22 23 Q What kind of car were you driving at Okay. that time? 24

It was a Toyota Yaris.

25

Α

1 0 What year was that, if you know? 2 2019, I believe. 3 Q Was anybody with you in the car at the time? 4 Α 5 0 About what time of day was this? 6 Α It was close to -- it was a little after 7 9:00 p.m., so I'd say 9:30, 9:45. 8 Was that the normal time you would get home 9 from a shift that you started, about --10 Yeah. It's because I wouldn't end shift in San Diego until about close to 8:00, 8:30, and then that 11 drive home all the way from San Diego back into Orange 12 County, and I would hit traffic sometimes. Most of the 13 14 time. 15 Q All right. And as I recall, the police were 16 Is that correct? called. 17 Α Absolutely, yeah. 18 Were you taken to the hospital? 19 Α I went to the hospital, yes. That night I was not taken via ambulance, but I went -- my fiancee's a 20 nurse practitioner, so she immediately showed up at the 21 scene and she took me -- after I did whatever I had to 22 do with the police and whatnot, she took me to Hoag 23

All right. Did you lose any time from work as

24

25

Hospital E.R.

Q

1	a result of that accident?
2	A Absolutely. I lost maybe a couple of days.
3	Q Couple meaning what to you? Best estimate.
4	Two, three, four?
5	A Two, I believe. Because I was asked to go to
6	the urgent care by my by the company.
7	Q Right.
8	And you went to Concentra; correct?
9	A Yes, in Irvine.
10	Q And you as far as I can decipher, you went
11	to Hoag the same day as the accident; is that correct?
12	A Yes.
13	Q Okay. And then the following day you went to
14	Concentra?
15	A I'm I'm not sure if it was the following day
16	or the day after. I don't remember.
17	Q Okay. Best estimate, how many times were you
18	seen at Concentra for the June 4th, 2020, auto accident?
19	A Just once.
20	Q And why did you stop going there?
21	A Because I had a fear of losing my job because
22	they were already talking about furloughs and stuff like
23	that, and the last thing I wanted to do was put myself
24	in a position to where that would happen. So I pushed

through the pain and whatnot and just -- just kept going

to work.

But after that it was, like, not even a week after the accident, my company decided to take me off the San Diego run, because they felt, you know, there's no need for you to be going out that far, you know, and we'll just have you working here in the warehouse.

So they asked me to start working in the warehouse, which I found that a bit odd, because it required lifting heavy objects, like boxes and whatnot, and I'm, like, you know. . .

So I -- like I said, I've always been the kind of person that pushes through things like this, and I. . .

Q Okay. When you -- as a result of the June 4th, 2020, accident, where were you feeling pain immediately following the accident?

A Most prevalent was the neck area. But definitely, you know, back, neck, and in the arm, right arm. And till this day, even from the day of the accident, and I chalked it up, well, maybe it was -- maybe just, you know, inflammation, aches and pains and whatnot, but -- I can't tilt my head to the left.

- Q Okay. Let me --
- 24 A I can only -- yeah.
- Q Okay. Let me ask the questions. We're going

1 to get to it, okay? Promise. 2 All right. Before the accident on June 4th, 2020, in that -- let's just say in the one year before 3 4 that, were you feeling any pain in your neck? No. Absolutely not. Yeah. I was actually in 5 Α pretty good shape. 6 7 Okay. In the one year before that -- scratch 8 that. When you tell me you had pain in the back 9 because of the June 4th, 2020, accident, what part of 10 11 the back are you referring to? The lower back? 12 Α Yes. So in the one year before June 4th, 2020, were 13 14 you feeling any pain to your lower back? 15 Well, there was the common aches because the 16 repetitiveness of getting in and out of this car, you know --17 18 Right. Mr. --Q 19 -- because as a courier --20 Okay. Listen. Stop. Let me ask the questions. 21 You're doing a great job. You are. You're 22 doing a super job, but this will go a lot quicker, and I 23 promise you're going to get everything out. 24

In the one year before your injury of June

1 2020, did you feel pain in your low back because of any 2 work activities? I would say from cumulative, yeah. 3 Okay. How about your neck? 4 0 Not so much the neck, because that's not --5 Α Okay. 6 0 7 -- the area that was being, you know. . . 8 And how about --9 Not at all really. 10 Okay. And how about your right arm? Did you Q 11 feel anything in your right arm? 12 Α Just like I said, common -- sometimes the No. 13 company would ask us to deliver supplies on top of 14 picking up specimens. So sometimes we had to pick up 15 these large boxes of supplies to deliver to the -- some of the doctor's offices that we would go to. And 16 17 sometimes the warehouse people would over pack these 18 things that would be beyond the weight limit. 19 Okay. And what -- and what weight would you 20 estimate that they weighed? 21 Α Some of them were pretty heavy, to where you 22 had to struggle to pick them up. 23 Well, can you provide an estimate as to weight? 0 24 Α Maybe 50 poundS, a little more. 25 And how often would that occur, that you would

have to deliver these over packed boxes that could weigh 1 50 pounds or more? It didn't happen very often. Maybe a couple of 3 times every two weeks or something. But we had to 4 5 deliver boxes at least two to three times a week, every week. 7 So the regular boxes that weren't over packed, 8 how much would those weigh? 9 They were, I would say, 20 to 25 pounds, 10 sometimes less. 11 All right. Going back to your June 2020 12 accident for a minute, do you ever see your private 13 doctor for any pains? 14 Α No. 15 Q Anything resulting from that accident --16 Α No. 17 -- to the neck, the back, or the arm? Q 18 Α No. 19 Other than the two days you told me that you 20 lost time from work, did you ever lose any other time from work because of the pain? 21 22 Α There had been some occasions where -- yes. 23 As a result of that accident? 24 Α I don't recall. 25 0 Okay.

1 Α I don't recall, but -- I mean, there's been 2 times where, yeah, I was sick -- too sick to go to work. 3 Okay. When you called in to work, did you just tell them you were sick or did you tell them that you 4 had pains? 5 6 They were just out of sickness. 7 0 And can you provide an estimate how many times you called in and said you were sick when you were 8 9 having pains as a result --10 I don't -- I don't recall. I have an impeccable work ethic, and for me to miss work or even, 11 12 you know, show up late is a rare occasion. I'm sure my 13 boss would even attest to that. 14 Okay. In all the times -- scratch that. 15 All right. In -- can you describe to me how 16 your injury in March occurred? Or scratch that. 17 Did you have a specific injury in March of 2021? 18 19 I did. 20 Okay. What was date of that injury? 21 That was March 23rd, and that was, like, toward Α the end of my shift. It was a little after 5:00 p.m. 22 23 It was, like, at my last stop. And I had already -- a 24 few days prior, I had already been experiencing some hip

25

pain --

1	Q Which hip?
2	A and lower back pain. Yeah. And
3	Q Which hip?
4	A Left side. My left hip.
5	And
6	Q Okay. Let's back up for one second, because
7	you told me that your you after your automobile
8	accident in June 2020, you got moved into the warehouse.
9	When at what point did you stop working in the
10	warehouse and then become a driver again?
11	A They only had me in the warehouse for about a
12	month. And in most of those occasions that I worked in
13	the warehouse, I had to ask my supervisor to allow me to
14	sit while I was filling orders, because I couldn't stand
15	for long periods of time.
16	Q Is it was there a reason why was there
17	any other reason why you didn't request to go back to
18	the doctor other than you were worried about being
19	furloughed?
20	A That was mainly the reason.
21	Q Did the company ever end up furloughing
22	anybody?
23	A I'm not sure if they did, because they
24	didn't they wouldn't, you know they I don't
25	think they'll say anything to us, but

- 1 O You don't know --
- 2 A -- the word was already put out, you know.
- 3 | Q Okay.

8

9

17

- A My boss even told me, he says, "Yeah, we might have to be furloughing people." And so the --- that just, you know, stressed me out already. So I didn't --
- 7 | I couldn't be without work.
 - Q Okay. So then after about a month you went back to being a driver; correct?
- A That's when an Orange County route came up,
 working out of the Newport Beach lab.
- 12 Q So your route was all in Orange County then?
- A Yes. And it started from 9:00 -- 9:30 a.m. to
 about 5:30, sometimes 6 o'clock. And sometime it would
 even go past that. Just depend on will calls that would
 come in.
 - Q Okay. And were you still delivering supplies during that long period of time?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 O Two and three times a week?
- 21 | A Yes.
- Q And boxes were about the same weight, 25 -- 20 to 30 -- 25 pounds, and then sometimes larger?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q All right. And were you still driving a Toyota

1	Yaris?
2	A Yes.
3	Q Was it the same car that you were involved in
4	the accident in 2007 or different one?
5	A It was. Yeah. They had to get it repaired.
6	They had to replace the whole bumper and everything.
7	Q As a result of your June 2020 accident, did you
8	receive some kind of monetary settlement from the
9	insurance company of the girl who rear-ended you?
10	A I got a I got a very small settlement from
11	their the girl's insurance company.
12	Q And was that Mercury Insurance Company?
13	A Yes, I believe so.
L 4	Q And what was that amount of that settlement?
15	A 2,400 or something like that. 25. I can't
L6	remember.
L7	Q Do you have any documents at home that have the
L8	amount listed in it or you check the
L9	A I don't I don't know or I don't think I do
20	have.
21	Q Okay. Did you have an attorney represent you
22	in that?
23	A No. It was just they offered that and that was
24	it.
25	Q Okay. So back to March 23rd, 2021, accident,

what happened?

A Okay. I was -- like I said, a few days prior I had already been experiencing pain, and all through that day was a very -- you know, I struggled through the whole day.

And then while I was getting -- picking up the last stop, which I believe the doctor's office was American Family Center over there in Santa Ana. As I was walking towards the car and getting in the car, I must have moved my body a certain way, but it just -- as I was getting in it, it felt like my hip, like, dislocated. That's how painful it was.

Q And again, we're talking about your left hip; right?

A Yes.

And I had to sit back for at least 15 to 20 minutes, because that's how painful it was.

- Q Okay. Had you ever --
- A From that --
 - Q I'm sorry. Go ahead.

A And from that point forward, trying to finish my shift was a huge struggle, because I still had to go to the lab, drop off all the specimens that I had picked up, and that required me walking from the parking area into the lab area, which was a little bit of a distance,

1 not much, but -- and it was a struggle, you know. All right. Had you ever --So I took off -- yeah, I took off the next day. 3 4 You know, like, I was off the next day, which was the 24th, because I was just not able to move. 5 And then I tried to go back in on the 25th, and 6 7 could barely even make it in to work, and that's where I had to call my boss, say, "You know what? I -- I just 9 can't finish. There's no way. There's. . ." 10 Who was your boss? 11 Α Blake Pruitt. 12 How much did you work on March 25th? 13 Α I think it was just a quarter of my shift. think two hours, if that. 14 15 All right. Had you ever felt that pain in your 16 left hip before March 23rd, 2021? 17 Α Never pain like that, but there was some 18 discomfort two months -- maybe two to three months prior 19 to that. 20 And I, without a doubt, believe that it was 21 because of the repetitiveness of getting in and out of 22 this vehicle numerous times a day, five to six days a 23 week. 24 How many times a day did you get in and out of 25 the vehicle?

```
1
          Α
              I -- it -- it was anywhere between 25 to
 2
     times a day. And when I was in San Diego, sometimes it
 3
     was even more than that, because that was a pretty long
 4
     run.
              All right. So a Toyota Yaris, is -- can you
 5
          0
 6
     describe that car? Is it a big car, small car? What is
 7
     it?
 8
              It's a -- it's a very small, low-profile car.
 9
     Yeah.
10
              And how tall are you, sir?
11
          Α
              I'm six-two.
12
              And how much do you weigh?
13
              I'm about, say, like three.
          Α
14
              300 pounds?
          Q
              Uh-huh.
15
          Α
              Is that "yes"?
16
17
          Α
              Yes.
18
              The court reporter will ask me to clarify if I
19
     don't, so I've -- that's why I ask.
20
          Α
              No problem.
21
          Q
              As she's glaring at me now.
22
              Okay. So in this car, did your head hit the
23
     ceiling when you sat in this Yaris?
24
              Well, I would have to bend down, you know, to
25
     keep my head from hitting the ceiling. Yeah.
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1 Q Okay. And --Which was a lot of strain not only on the back, 2 but on the left hip, because when you get in, all the 3 weight is on the left leg as you're trying to get in. 4 Had you ever had any injuries to your left hip 5 before --6 7 Α No. -- you went to work at Westpac? 8 9 Α No. I may be a big guy, but I'm pretty strong, you 10 know, and I was always in good shape. 11 12 Did you -- you said earlier that you would drive the Yaris home after work; correct? 13 Correct. 14 And did you drive it on the weekends too, when 15 16 you were not working? Α I use my own personal vehicle. 17 No. And what kind of car was that? 18 It's a 1995 Chevy Caprice. It's a big car. 19 Α Did you have any other cars when you worked at 20 Westpac? 21 Α No. 22 For your personal? 23 Q That was -- that was one I had. 24 was -- because it was a big car, it was a lot easier for 25

me to get in and out of. 1 2 0 Right. Were there any other activities that you did at 3 work besides getting in and out of the vehicle and 4 delivering these packages that caused you to feel pain 5 to any part of your body? 6 7 That was the only activity we did was driving Α from location to location, in and out, in and out, in 8 and out, and deliver boxes, supplies. 9 0 On the week -- when you worked at Westpac, on 10 the weekends did you have any hobbies? 11 Actually I didn't really do much other than I Α 12 would, you know, enjoy time with my grandson when I had 13 him. But yeah, I'd go walking sometimes. I'd go, you 14 know -- me and my fiancee would go, you know, like, to a 15 park or -- you know. Nothing strenuous. Nothing that 16 would be, you know. . . 17 Did you engage in any kind of physical activity 18 on the weekend or when you were not at work with 19 20 Westpac? No. Α 21 Before you went to Westpac -- or scratch that. 22 Q While you worked at Westpac, did you belong to 23 24 a gym? I did have a gym membership, but I rarely went.

25

Α

1 You know, rarely went. Where was that membership? That was 24 Hour Fitness, where you can go to 3 4 any -- any 24 Hour Fitness gym. Which one did you go to? 5 It varied. Sometimes it would be 6 7 Fountain Valley, sometimes it would be Costa Mesa, sometimes it would be Santa Ana. It varied, but like I 8 9 said, I rarely went. 10 0 Yes. 11 Did you ever have any --12 Α Unless I was --13 -- pain -- when you went to 24 Hour Fitness, 14 did you ever have any pain while you were performing any 15 of the activities that you did there? 16 Absolutely not. When I went, I was feeling 17 pretty good. 18 And you -- presently do you have any exercise 19 equipment at home? 20 I do not. 21 So at the present are you still feeling pain to 22 your neck? 23 Α At this present time, absolutely. 24 Okay. After your injury of June of 2020, did 25 the neck pain ever go away?

A Never.

As a matter of fact, my sleep pattern since that accident has been altered quite a bit, because -- because of the neck, it was weeks after that that I beginning -- began experiencing numbness and tingling in my right arm. And this would happen, even till this day -- and as a matter of fact, it happened just before the Zoom meeting -- my whole arm goes completely numb and it starts tingling, kind of like when your leg falls asleep. I just -- you know, it just start -- and it lasts for several minutes, and then it slowly starts dissipating and go away, and this happens multiple times a day.

- Q And by --
- A And I can feel it -- when I move my neck, I can feel it generating down that arm, the feeling.
- Q Okay. At the present time, just say in the last 30 days, about how often do you have that -- that tingling and numbness in your arm that lasts for several minutes?
 - A It happens at least a dozen times a day.
- Q And when you feel it, best estimate, how long will it last?
- A Three to four -- three to five minutes at least.

1 0 And at the present time, do you feel that that -- do you notice that if you -- if you do something in particular; in other words, if you move your neck in a certain way or you do some kind of activity?

I -- I -- if I move my neck in a certain way, I can actually feel it down that arm, and like I said --

0 And what --

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-- I can't tilt my head to the left. noticed -- I noticed that it was right after the accident in June 4th where I started having difficulty not being able to fully tilt my head to the left, and when I try to, it's very painful.

Okay. So since your accident -- scratch that.

In the last year, would you say that your neck pain has gotten better, worse, or stayed the same?

It's -- the fact that I -- I never have been Α able to fully tilt it to the left, and my sleep pattern has been -- I'd say I'm lucky if I get three to four hours of sleep a night. Because when -- as you know, when you're sleeping, as -- you toss and turn during the night. So there are times where -- when I'll turn in my sleep, and if my head hits the pillow and angles my head to the left during the night, the pain wakes me up.

So I'm waking up numerous times during the night.

O I understand.

So in the last year -- well, let me ask it this way: You had the injury in June of 2020?

A Right.

Q But just as it pertains to your neck, between

June of 2020 and your last day of work, did your pain

get -- in your neck, did your pain get better, worse, or

stay the same, in your opinion?

A The pain has -- the pain has not gotten any better, no.

Q Okay. But did it get worse or did it just stay the same?

A It stayed the same.

Q Okay. And then since you stopped working, just in your opinion, and just as it pertains to the neck, has it gotten better, or worse, or stayed the same?

A When -- I've been going to therapy, and they were doing chiropractic therapy at the beginning. And the chiropractor somehow would try to work my neck, but when he would try to start moving it to the left to loosening it, it was wasn't very successful.

So now we're doing acupuncture. And they work on my neck area, as well as my lower back. Now, it -- it hasn't gotten any better and it hasn't gotten any worse. But when they do the acupuncture, it seems

like -- although it takes a little bit of the pain away 1 2 temporarily, I still can't tilt my head to the left very 3 far. 0 How many acupuncture sessions do you think you 4 had? 5 6 Α I would say it's been maybe two, three weeks now since they started that. 7 8 So how many times do you go in a week? Three. 10 So you've had about nine sessions? So far. 11 12 And have you told the doctor that the Q 13 acupuncture treatment is only providing temporary 14 relief? 15 I -- I told the staff there, yes. 16 Okay. And just as an estimate, how long do you 0 17 feel good after you have the acupuncture before it goes 18 back to the level it was before? 19 Maybe just a few hours. Two to three hours. 20 All right. And did you ever have any numbness 21 and tingling in your right arm before your accident of 22 June 2020? 23 Α No. 24 Is that the same as your neck; that's all 25 staying about -- right around the same?

1	A Yes.
2	Q And yet have you had any injuries to your
3	neck or right arm since you left Westpac?
4	A Since I've been off work from Westpac?
5	Q Yes.
6	A No.
7	Q All right. And are you still having pain in
8	your lower back?
9	A Yes.
10	Q All right. Can you you told me earlier that
11	you were having some pain in your lower back before your
12	accident of June 2020; correct?
13	A Very minimal though. Most of most all my
14	pain most of all this is generated from that
15	accident, because ever since that accident, nothing has
16	been nothing has been the same. Nothing has been
17	Q And by "that accident," you mean your June
18	2020; correct?
19	A Correct.
20	Q So would it be a fair statement that your lower
21	back pain got worse as a result of June 2020 accident?
22	A It got worse from that, yes.
23	Q Okay. And did it ever get better then at some
24	point in time between the June 2020 accident and the
2 E	March 2021 aggident?

A The March 21st accident, that was more of the hip. But the June accident was definitely a major impact, yes.

Q All right. And did you ever go see your private physician for pain to your lower back as a result of the June 2020 accident?

2.2

A No. I pushed through the pain. Just kept showing up. It -- trust me, it was a -- it was a huge struggle getting up -- let me put it this way: Ever since my accident, it's -- it's been a lot of struggle to get up, because I was getting up at probably 8:30 in the morning to prepare for work.

It took me an hour just to prepare myself to be a little more mobile. I had to literally get up and go to the -- go in the shower, take a hot shower, and allow the water to hit my back so it will loosen it up. And it was -- you know, and then I'd go to work.

Thankfully, I mean, I drove. And I didn't have, like, some major labor type of job, but. . .

Like I said, I just managed to push through that pain the whole time, with only two to three hours of sleep that whole time.

Q Since you have been off work, has the pain in your lower back gotten better, worse, or stayed the same?

1 Α It's the same. 2 I have to utilize -- I have to utilize a cane 3 to get around now, which -- where I didn't have to before. 4 Was that cane prescribed by a doctor? Q 5 That was given to me by Concentra. 6 Α 7 How often do you use that? 0 Every day now. 8 Α And was that cane given to you after the June 9 2020 accident or after the March 2021 accident? 10 It was after -- after the hip one, because --Α 11 the hip, even till this day, when I take a step I can 12 feel it all the way up. So the cane provides me a 13 little support to where I'm able to get around to the 14 therapy sessions and to get around to where I need to 15 16 go. Okay. So in your opinion, is the cane because 17 Q of pain to your back or because of pain to your hip? 18 Α Both. 19 Okay. The pre-med sessions -- you told me 20 earlier that you got chiropractic treatment sessions. 21 I'm assuming that was from Dr. Komberg. Is that 22 correct? 23 Α Yes. 24

All right. Did any of the chiropractic

25

Q

```
1
     treatment sessions you had through Dr. Komberg's office
     provide any benefits?
 2
              Honestly, temporary relief.
 3
              And the acupuncture, are you getting any
 4
     acupuncture for your lower back?
 5
          Α
              Same thing, temporary relief.
 6
              Have you had any other treatment besides
 7
          0
     acupuncture or chiropractic treatment for any part of
 8
 9
     your body?
              They -- they've done the electrodes where they
10
          Α
11
     connect, you know, and they provide the --
              TENS unit?
12
          0
              Yeah. I -- it did some of that.
13
              Did that help at all?
          0
              Not really, no.
          Α
15
              All right. So with this cane, do you use it
          0
16
     every day?
17
          Α
              Yes.
18
              All day?
19
          0
              Anywhere I go, yeah.
20
          Α
              Okay. Do you also use it when you're in your
21
          Q
22
     house?
              Sometimes. I use the walls if I'm not using
23
          Α
     it, like when I go to the restroom.
24
              And then when you're outside, can do you always
25
          0
```

1	use it?	
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	Do you wear a back brace or any other type of
4	brace to	any part of your body?
5	A	I do wear a back brace, yes, when when I
6	I know I	'm going to be out and about for any lengthy
7	period of	f time, I will definitely wear a back brace.
8	Q	And was that prescribed by a doctor?
9	A	It wasn't prescribed, but they asked me if I
10	had one,	and I said, "Yes, I do have one."
11		And they said, "Okay. Use it."
12	Q	When did you purchase that back brace?
13	A	Maybe year and a half, two years ago.
14	Q	So sometime after the June 2020 accident?
15	A	There were times where I'd use it, yes.
16	Q	So did you purchase it after your June 2020
17	auto acc	ident?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	Did you have a back brace before your June 2020
20	accident	?
21	A	Nope.
22	Q	Did you ever use after the June 2020
23	accident	, did you ever use a back brace while you were
24	working	at Westpac?
25	A	There were times where I did, where it was more

```
1
     prevalent. You know, on the days that I was really --
     yeah, I would have it on.
2
 3
              I kept it in the car always. I always had it
     in the back seat of my car.
4
              Do you use any other type of brace or assistive
 5
     device?
 6
          Α
              No.
              At the present time, how often do you have pain
 8
9
     in your left hip?
              Daily. I -- again, I can't -- I can't sleep on
10
          Α
    my left side very long, because the moment I -- I roll
11
     over and I'm on my left side, I just -- pain just wakes
12
     me right up and I got to turn.
13
              Okay. Does the pain in your left hip come and
14
15
     go?
              It's always there now, but it's --
          Α
16
              It's constant --
          0
17
              There's days where it's worse and then there's
          Α
18
19
     days where it's not so bad.
              Okay. And has it been constant?
          0
20
21
          Α
              Constant.
              Since March of 2021?
          0
22
          Α
              Yes.
23
              Okay. So -- and you told me -- you told me
24
     earlier that you were having a little bit of low back
25
```

pain before March 2021; correct? 1 2 Α Yes. 3 And were you having a little bit of left hip 4 before March of 2021 too? If I had hip pain before? 5 Α 6 Yes. 7 No. Okay. So that -- that started with -- in March 8 0 of 2021? 9 That happened from that day forward, yes. 10 Α 11 March 23rd, yes. And to the best of your knowledge, you never 12 had any injuries to your left hip when you were growing 13 up or anytime before March 23rd, 2021? 14 Never. Never had anything like that. No. 15 And on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being so bad 16 0 17 you've got to go to the emergency room and 1 being a minor pain, what is the lowest level of pain you 18 presently feel? And by "present," I'm just going to say 19 within last 30 days. 20 The lowest level? Α 21 22 0 Yes. I would say maybe 4, 5. 23 Α And what level will it go up to? 24 0 Well, at the time of the injury, it was --25 Α

1 0 No. 2 Α -- pretty close to a --3 0 Okay. You mean -- at the time of the injury? 4 Α In the last 30 days -- in the last 30 days what 5 Q level of your -- what level will your pain go up to with 6 respect to your left hip? 7 I would have to say anywhere between a 6 or a 8 7. 9 10 Q And what -- are there certain events or things 11 that happen that make that pain level go up? 12 Α Yeah. When I'm up and about and walking or if 13 I'm -- where I'm laying down and I -- I'm on my left 14 side, yeah. 15 Sometimes it hurts to sit for any lengthy 16 period of time. I have to rest my weight on the right side of -- you know, I have to tilt my body over. 17 18 Okay. With respect to your lower back pain, at 19 the present time how often do you have lower back pain? 20 Now it's pretty constant. 21 Does it come and go? Some days, sometimes you 22 don't have pain? 23 No, it's there. Every day. 24 Q Okay. 25 -- struggle with this pain every day. Α

1 0 All right. Do you take any medication for the 2 pains that you're having? 3 Yeah. I take ibuprofen. 0 What kind of medication do you take? 4 5 Ibuprofen. Α Is this prescribed ibuprofen? 6 0 It originally was prescribed by Concentra, 7 Α yeah. 8 Okay. How often --10 800 milligram. Α 11 Q And how often do you take that? When needed. When I need to use it. But other 12 13 than that, I bear and grin through the pain. 14 Okay. Any --15 I don't like to take too much ibuprofen because 16 it can start messing with your stomach, your -- your 17 liver, your kidneys. So I try to limit the amount I 18 take. Best estimate, how many times a week will you 19 20 take it, or times a month? Whatever's easiest for you. I would say within a week, maybe three to five 21 times a week. 22 23 On your lowest level -- with respect to Okay. 24 your low back, and say within the last 30 days, what is the lowest level of pain you would feel in your lower 25

1	back?
2	A The lowest level, 4 to 5.
3	Q And it goes up to what?
4	A And it can go up to about 6 or 7.
5	Q All right. And on your neck what is the lowest
6	level of pain?
7	A The neck's I would have to say it's pretty
8	equal. The same, 4 to 5, when I'm
9	Q You don't
10	A sleeping, and then I'm like I said, when
11	I'm sleeping and then I roll in my sleep, and then my
12	head's positioned to the left, the pain wakes me up, and
13	that's, like, pretty close to a 6 or a 7.
14	Q And how often do you have pain in your neck at
15	the present time; say within last 30 days?
16	A Every day.
17	Q Is it constant or does it come and go?
18	A It's constant.
19	Q And all right. We talked about your right
20	arm. It says, "He's told me 12 time a day."
21	A Yes, at least a dozen times a day.
22	Q Okay. Are you feeling any pain in your right
23	hip?
24	A Nothing wrong with the right hip.
25	Q Are you feeling any pain in your abdomen?

1		A	A little bit, which generates from the left
2	hip.		
3		Q	Have you ever been told that you have a hernia?
4		A	No.
5		Q	Which side okay. Which side of your abdomen
6	do yo	u fe	eel the pain in?
7		A	The left side.
8		Q	Okay. How often do you have that?
9		Α	It's pretty constant, but the pain level is not
10	reall	y h	igh. It's mostly in the hip.
11		Q	So just as it pertains to your abdomen, what
12	level	of	pain would you say that that is?
13		A	I'd say a 3, 4.
14		Q	To the best of your knowledge, have you had any
15	type	of t	tests for your abdominal pain?
16		A	No. They did some kind of nerve test with the
17	docto	rs.	
18		Q	Was that just was that for your upper
19	extre	miti	ies?
20		A	They did both.
21		Q	Upper and lower extremities?
22		A	Yes.
23		Q	And you had an M.R.I., you think, to your back
24	too?		
25		A	There was an M.R.I. done on the back, yeah.

1	That was through Concentra. But
2	Q Okay.
3	A they're needing to do one for my neck.
4	Q Okay. Do you know if that was requested or
5	authorized, off the top of your head?
6	A As far as I know, it's been requested.
7	Q Okay. But You haven't received anything that
8	it's been authorized or declined at this point?
9	A Not yet.
10	Q Okay. Are you having any pain to your
11	shoulders?
12	A There are there is some discomfort in the
13	shoulders that's
14	Q Both shoulders?
15	A generating from the neck.
16	The left side mostly, and the right. Both
17	both the left and the right, but because of my numbness,
18	I feel it in the right. Only when the arm goes numb,
19	that's when I can start feeling it on the right side.
20	Q And how about your left shoulder? When did you
21	start feeling pain in your left shoulder?
22	A I had that pain there since the since the
23	accident, yeah.
24	Q Yes. Which one?
25	A Both shoulders.

1 0 So since your automobile accident? Yeah. Yep. 2 Α 3 And at the present -- scratch that. In your opinion, was your left shoulder 4 5 aggravated by any work activities? 6 Α Quite honestly, it may have. You know, when 7 you're picking up supplies and boxes on -- you know, 8 numerous times a week. And when you're getting in and out of a small vehicle multiple times a day, yeah, I 9 10 would -- I would say the repetitive movement. Yeah. 11 At the present time how often do you feel pain in your left shoulder? 12 13 Α It's constant. Constant pain in your left shoulder? 14 Q 15 Α Uh-huh. 16 Is that "yes"? Q 17 Α Yes. 18 When you said yes -- yeah. 0 19 And at the present time, what level is your lowest level of pain in your left shoulder? 20 It's not a -- it's not a very painful level, Α 21 22 it's just a discomfort. So it -- I would say 2, 3. 23 And is that pain level ever increase or does it stay at that level? 24 There -- there is times where it can increase 25 Α

1 up to about 3 or 4.

Q All right. And are you having any pain in your lower extremities?

- A Just other than the left hip, not much.
- Q Okay. Well, "not much" is difficult for attorneys --
- A I understand. It's a vague -- it's a vague answer.
 - Q Right.
 - A Quite honestly, 1 to 2.
 - Q All right. Where in your left -- where in your lower extremities other than your left hip do you feel pain?
 - A Knees.
 - O Both knees?
 - A Especially -- especially the right knee, because when I was -- when I was rear-ended, the right knee hit pretty hard against the middle console where the gearshift is. So when I was rear-ended, my knee hit that console on the right. And as a matter of fact, in that car you can see where the -- a piece of that console broke off from where my knee hit. There's a piece, chunk missing from that console that it broke off from that day. So yeah.
 - Q When you went to Hoag, did you tell them about

your right knee? 1 I told them -- I told them I was hurting in my 2 3 neck, in my back, and in the right knee. But the funny part is, they only took a -- they only took a -- a C.T. 4 of, I think, my neck, so I was quite surprised about 5 that. Yeah. 6 I have the medical report from Hoaq, and 7 Yes. 8 I did not see any complaint of a right knee in there. I 9 did see the head, the neck, and the arm. 10 When you went to Concentra, do you recall if 11 you told them about your right knee? 12 Α I -- I may have. I must have. I'm not sure. 13 Maybe. 14 Did you ever see your own personal physician 15 about pains --16 Α No. 17 0 -- to your right knee? 18 Α No. 19 Did you ever have any prior injuries to your 20 right knee? 21 Α Nope. 22 Q Have you ever seen a doctor or health care 23 practitioner for your right knee? 24 Α No. 25 Have you told Dr. Komberg about your right Q

1	knee?
2	A They know of the the parts of my body that
3	were affected, so yes.
4	Q Have you gotten any treatment for your right
5	knee?
6	A No.
7	Q At the present time, how often do you have pain
8	in your right knee?
9	A It's not very often. It's it comes and
10	goes.
11	Q So more than once a day?
12	A I'd say a few times a day. But it's a very low
13	pain. It's not it's not very it's like a 2 or a
14	3. Yeah.
15	Q And "a few" is how many to you?
16	A I'm sorry?
17	Q You said it happens a few times a day. How
18	many is that to you?
19	A Two to three times a day.
20	Q And at the present time, do you notice that
21	pain with any particular activities or things that
22	you're doing, or just come and go at will?
23	A It doesn't really no. It just comes and
24	goes at will, but it like I said, it's not it's
25	not a debilitating kind of pain. It's just sometimes I

feel that's there, and then it's there -- and then 1 2 there's times that I don't. Okay. Are you feeling any pain in your left 3 4 knee at the present time? 5 Α No, but I'm definitely feeling the left hip 6 right now that I'm sitting. 7 Can you hang in there a few more minutes and then we'll be done or do you need to take a break? 8 9 I want to get this over. 10 I understand. I have a very high tolerance to pain, so that's 11 12 why all my life I've managed to push through these kind 13 of things, but -- you know, after accident and then 14 after this March 23rd pain, it became -- all of this 15 just became overwhelming for me. 16 And it got to the point where my fiancee says, "You need to allow -- you have a right to get this taken 17 18 care of." And I'm, like -- so I'm -- I'm stopping

"You need to allow -- you have a right to get this take care of." And I'm, like -- so I'm -- I'm stopping ignoring all this and just -- I'm listening to her, because she's a nurse practitioner, and she'll kick my butt if I don't do it.

Q Is she a nurse practitioner for your personal physician now?

A No.

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Q Okay. Just curious.

	F	
1	A	No.
2	Q	Did you ever serve in the military?
3	A	No, ma'am.
4	Q	Okay.
5	A	My all my family has though. My brother
6	has.	
7	Q	Okay. And have you ever been involved in any
8	automobi	le accidents other than this one in June 2020?
9	A	Not to my recollection, no. That's huh-uh.
10	Q	Have you ever had any other injuries that have
11	required	you to seek medical treatment that you haven't
12	already	told me about?
13	A	No.
14	Q	The Yaris that you were driving, was that a
15	stick sh	ift or standard?
16	A	It's standard.
17	Q	Did you go to Hoag after your March 2021
18	accident'	?
19	A	I did go I did go to Hoag urgent care on
20	March 29	th for the hip and the back, yes.
21	Q	Okay. Did you get an injection?
22	A	It was a pain injection, but it didn't do
23	anything	•
24	Q	Which urgent care did you go to? Which one?
25	A	It was Hoag Huntington Beach.

And you said the injection was for your left 1 0 2 hip? I was -- they told me that it was a pain 3 injection, to help with the pain, and it really didn't 4 5 help. 6 0 Had you ever had an injection to your left hip 7 before? 8 Α No. 9 You're receiving benefits now; correct? 10 Α Yes. 11 0 That's from Gallagher Bassett? Yes. 12 Α Are you seeing any doctors besides Dr. Komberg 13 now for your -- your injuries that you filed on? 14 Α No. 15 All right. Dr. Komberg had a history that you 16 0 reported symptoms to your employer in January 2019. 17 18 you recall if that is correct? That is correct. 19 Who did you report your symptoms to? 20 I would say to my -- my peers. You know, I --21 Α there was times where I would show up to -- to work 22 and -- it was Jim Norris, the lab manager there. 23 was times when I'd go in there and, you know, I'd be a 24 little achy, and he would ask me, "What's going on, 25

```
Martin?
              Is something wrong?"
 1
 2
              And I'm, like, "Yeah. My --" you know, and I
     would tell him. My back was hurting, my leg was hurting
 3
 4
     a little bit, and I told him my neck was hurting.
              And he asked me, you know, what, you know,
 5
     "What -- what's going on? What'd you do?"
 6
              I said -- I mean -- I told him, I said, "It's
 7
     been since the accident. Since the accident" --
 8
              Well --
 9
              -- I said, "nothing's been right."
10
          Α
              Okay. So what Dr. Komberg's history was, is
11
          0
     that you reported these pains in January 2019, which
12
     would have been about a year and a half before your
13
     accident.
14
          Α
              Yes.
15
              Is that right?
16
          Q
          Α
              Yeah.
17
18
          0
              Okay.
              Oh, there's days when I'd go in and I -- yeah,
          Α
19
     I'd say, "Yeah, man, my -- my lower back's bugging me"
20
21
     or --
              And was Jim --
22
          Q
              My leq's bugging me.
          Α
23
              Did you tell Jim -- did you just tell
24
     Jim Norris about your complaints or did you tell anybody
25
```

62

1 else?

A There was other people. There's a Tri Nguyen that works at the lab.

And then -- like I said, I was in San Diego since then, you know, since that 2019, and there were times when I would meet up with some of my peers when we do the hand offs of the specimens, and we would talk about that stuff. And, you know, they would say, "Yeah, my --" you know, "My arm's hurting," this.

Then I'd say, "Well, yeah, my -- my leg and my back's been hurting."

And -- so there was talk about it, you know. We'd mention it to our peers on occasion.

Q At any point in time -- at any point in time do you recall ever complaining about the pains to your supervisor before June 2020?

A Not that I recall. Not to the supervisors, no.

Q All right. At the present time, as a result of your pains are you having any problems with such things as using the restroom, taking a shower, taking a bath, anything like that?

A Absolutely.

Q Okay. Describe to me what symptoms or complaints you're having.

A Well, it's still a struggle to get up. I mean,

I -- when I get up, I have to sit at the edge of my bed for a bit. And then once I get up, I grab my cane and I make my way to the shower, and -- I get in the shower, and I'm kind of having to hold on to the sides of the walls of the shower. And it's -- it's a struggle to try to wash my body, yeah. I manage, but I -- you know, it's painful.

To bend over and tie my shoes, you know, just to get dressed, it's a struggle. And it's -- like I said, it's -- since the accident I've been having to deal with this, and I've been living this way.

My quality of life has been deeply altered.

Before this accident --

Q Are you also --

A -- I was able to enjoy my grandson. I would take him out to play and we would have a little fun.

Now I can't even do these things without -- you know, I can't even stand for any period of time.

You know, and I -- I've been pretty active most of my life. You know, I -- I walk and I -- you know, I've been in pretty good shape. But now it's like, you know -- and I hate being in this position. I hate being like this.

I never in my wildest dreams thought I would be feeling the way I do. I'm only 56 years old. I'm not

1 at the age where I should be having all these problems. 2 As a result of these accidents, are you having 3 any problems with things like writing or typing? When my arm goes numb, which is the arm that I 4 5 use to write, yes. So you're right-handed? 6 Q 7 Α Yep. Are you having --0 I can be holding something and all of a sudden 9 10 my arm goes numb, and then it's hard for me to hang on to whatever I'm holding. 11 You told me that you're having issues with 12 standing. Are you having issues with sitting as well? 13 Yes, because if I -- if I sit straight, then 14 after a while, you know, the left hip starts to hurt. 15 So I kind of have to, like, you know, tilt myself to the 16 right, so to speak, and put the weight on the right 17 18 side. Are you doing any stretching exercises at home? 19 Well, when I get dressed, it's already a -- a 20 21 stretching. It's a stretch? 22 0 Yeah, I'm already stretching and -- you know, 23 and like I said, it's a struggle. Yeah. 24

All right. Are you having problems with

25

Q

```
1
     climbing stairs?
2
              It's -- I do -- I can climb stairs, I just have
3
     to do it really slowly, and I have to use the rail.
              As a result of your pains, are you having any
 4
     issues -- scratch that.
 5
              Since March of 2021, have you taken any trips
 6
     anywhere?
 7
                   My -- my mobility has been extremely
 8
     limited since the -- since the injury.
 9
              And since March of 2021, have you received any
10
     benefits beside through Gallagher Bassett? In other
11
     words, any state disability benefits; anything like
12
13
     that?
              Not as of yet, no.
14
              Have you applied for social security
15
16
     disability?
          Α
              No.
17
              Are you under any treatment with any doctor
18
     besides Dr. Komberg right now?
19
              No.
20
          Α
              I mean other than for your diabetes.
21
          0
          Α
              No.
22
              And do you have any hobbies that you haven't
          Q
23
     already told me about?
24
              At this moment I have none.
          Α
25
```

```
1
          0
              All right. Have you filed any other claims
 2
     against your employer?
          Α
              Yes.
 3
              And what is the nature of those other claims?
 5
          Α
              It's an employment claim. It's -- it's
     regarding the employment.
 6
 7
              Can you be any more specific? Is it a wage and
     hour or is it --
 8
              It was -- I'm sorry?
 9
              Was it -- I mean, just type of claim.
                                                      I know
10
          0
     you said it's employment, but what is it in reference
11
     to?
12
13
          Α
              Wages.
              Back owed wages or --
14
          0
          Α
              Back wages, promised wages that never happened.
15
              Do you have an attorney representing you in
16
          0
     that?
17
              Attorney Spencer.
18
              Has your deposition been taken in regards to
19
          0
     that claim?
20
21
          Α
              No.
              And has that claim been resolved?
22
     settled?
23
              Not at the moment, no.
          Α
24
                      I don't have any further questions.
25
          MS. DUGAN:
```

1 MS. FOLEY: I don't have any questions. 2 MS. DUGAN: Stipulate to waiver of 2025 of the Code 3 of Civil Procedure. 4 Deposition may be signed under penalty of 5 perjury. In the event it is unsigned, a copy may be used 6 with the same force and effect as if it was signed. 7 Any corrections are to be made within 45 days 8 9 of receipt of transcript; otherwise, the deposition 10 booklet is stipulated to be true and correct as printed. 11 MS. FOLEY: So stipulated. (Whereupon, the deposition of MARTIN LUGO 12 adjourned at 12:00 p.m.) 1.3 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

I, MARTIN LUGO, declare under
penalty of perjury under the laws of the State
of California that the foregoing testimony
is true and correct.
Executed at,
this, day of, 20
MARTIN LUGO
PIARTIN DOGO

1	State of California)
2) ss. County of Los Angeles)
3	
4	I, Trina D. Cox, a California Certified
5	Shorthand Reporter, No. 7992, do hereby certify:
6	That the witness named in the foregoing
7	deposition was, before the commencement of the
8	deposition, duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole
9	truth, and nothing but the truth;
10	That said deposition was taken down in
11	stenographic writing by me and thereafter transcribed
12	into typewriting under my direction, and I hereby
13	certify that the foregoing deposition is a true,
14	correct and complete transcript of said proceedings.
15	I further certify that I am neither counsel
16	for nor related to any party to said action nor in any
17	way interested in the outcome thereof.
18	I declare under penalty of perjury that the
19	foregoing is true and correct.
20	Executed at La Mirada, California.
21	Dated: August 12, 2021
22	Dated: August 12, 2021
23	Timado COX
24	Trina D. Cox

25

CSR #7992

	1
1 49:16	3,17 56:10
10 49:	16
10:15	21:15
10:24	5:1
11:00	21:13,14
12 52:2	20
12:00	68:13
135 9:	2
15 33:	16
1981	10:5
1987	10:13
1995	36:19
	2
2 55:22	2 56:10 58:13
2,400	32:15
20 18:	3 28:9 31:22 33:16
20- 18	:3
2000	13:10
2005	13:10
2007	32:4
2010	13:13
2018	15:10 16:1,3
2019	23:2 61:17 62:12 63:5
27:1 2: 41:3,6	24:18 25:15 26:3,10,13 8:11 30:8 32:7 38:24 42:22 43:12,18,21,24 5:10 47:14,16,19,22 3:16
43:25	5:1 29:18 32:25 34:16 45:10 48:22 49:1,4,9,14 66:6,10
2025	68:2
2025.	310(a) 5:10
21st	44:1
23,00	
	29:21 32:25 34:16 ,14 59:14

PEALS 021			
24 8	:14 38:3,4	l,13	
24th	15:2 34:	5	
25 2	8:9 31:22	,23 32:15 3	5:1
25th	15:2,7 3	4:6,12	
28 5	:1		
29th	60:20		
	,	3	
3 53:	13 55:22	56:1 58:14	
	9:8 31:23 51:24 52:	39:18 49:2 :15	20
300	35:14		
35 2	2:11		
	1	4	
4 49:	23 52:2,8	53:13 56:1	l
40 2	2:11		
45 7	:25 21:17	68:8	
4th 13 4		8 25:14 26	:2,10,
		5	
5 49	23 52:2,8		
	:2 27:24 2		
55 8		-0.2	
56 6			
	29:22		
	31:14		
		6	
6 31	:14 50:8 5	52:4,13	
		7	
	:9 52:4,1	3	
7/30	:9 52:4,10 /64 9:5 2 5:7	3	

8	- _
800 51:10	
88 10:13	
8:00 23:11	
8:30 23:11 44:11	
9	-
92708 9:3	
9:00 21:15 23:7 31:13	
9:30 23:7 31:13	
9:45 23:7	
A	-
a.m. 5:1 31:13	_
abdomen 52:25 53:5,11	
abdominal 53:15	
ability 8:23	
absolutely 15:8 23:17 24: 26:5 38:16,23 63:22	2
accident 22:2,4 24:1,11,18 25:3,15,16,20 26:2,10 28:12, 15,23 30:8 32:4,7,25 39:3 40:10,13 42:21 43:12,15,17, 21,24,25 44:1,2,6,10 45:10 47:14,17,20,23 54:23 55:1 59:13 60:18 62:8,14 64:10,13	
accidents 60:8 65:2	
account 21:5	
accurate 7:1	
aches 25:21 26:15	
achy 61:25	
active 64:19	
activities 27:2 37:3 38:15 55:5 58:21	
activity 37:7,18 40:4	
acupuncture 41:22,25 42:4,13,17 46:4,5,8	
address 9:1	
adjourned 68:13	

Index: 1..attorneys adjustments 19:8 administered 5:17 administrator 6:7 affect 8:22 affected 58:3 age 65:1 aggravated 55:5 ahead 33:20 airbags 22:19 allowed 21:12 altered 39:3 64:12 ambulance 23:20 American 33:8 amount 32:14.18 51:17 **Ana** 33:8 38:8 angles 40:22 answers 6:19 7:14,16 anytime 49:14 appearing 5:19 applicant 5:18 applied 66:15 Approximately 7:24 19:3 area 25:17 27:7 33:24,25 41:23 **arm** 25:18,19 27:10,11 28:17 39:6,8,16,19 40:6 42:21 43:3 52:20 54:18 57:9 65:4,10 arm's 63:9 arms 19:15 **asleep** 39:10 **assistance** 17:7,8,10 18:11 assistive 48:5 assume 7:6 assuming 45:22 attend 10:10 attest 29:13 attorney 5:18 6:5,9,11 7:21 17:11 32:21 67:16,18 attorneys 56:6

authority 5:9 authorized 54:5.8 auto 24:18 47:17

automobile 30:7 55:1 60:8

В

back 9:9 10:2,13 11:10 16:20 19:11,16 22:14 23:12 25:18 26:9.11.14 27:1 28:11. 17 30:2.6.17 31:9 32:25 33:16 34:6 36:2 41:23 42:18 43:8, 11,21 44:5,16,24 45:18 46:5 47:3,5,7,12,19,23 48:4,25 50:18.19 51:24 52:1 53:23,25 57:3 60:20 62:3 67:14.15

back's 62:20 63:11

bad 21:19 48:19 49:16

barely 34:7

Baroldi 5:15

basic 6:20

basically 17:5 21:5

Bassett 5:17 6:7 61:11 66:11

bath 63:20

batteries 16:16

Beach 11:3 12:6 14:3 31:11 60:25

Beam 9:2

bear 51:13

bed 64:1

began 39:5

begin 5:13 6:20

beginning 39:5 41:18

behalf 17:14

belong 37:23

bend 35:24 64:8

benefits 46:2 61:9 66:11,12

big 35:6 36:10,19,25

birth 9:4

bit 25:8 33:25 39:3 42:1 48:25 49:3 53:1 62:4 64:2 Blake 34:11

blocks 22:6

body 13:14 33:10 37:6 46:9 47:4 50:17 58:2 64:6

booklet 7:13 68:10

boss 29:13 31:4 34:8.10

boxes 25:9 27:15 28:1.5.7 31:22 37:9 55:7

Boy 9:19

brace 47:3.4.5.7.12.19.23 48:5

brake 22:17

break 59:8

broke 56:22.23

brother 60:5

bucks 19:8

bugging 62:20,23

bumper 32:6

business 16:2

butt 59:21

C

C.E.O. 17:2

C.T. 57:4

California 5:2.6 9:2

call 15:16 34:8

called 14:5 15:21 23:16 29:3,8

calls 6:24 31:15

cancer 13:13,14,15,19,20,

cane 45:2,5,9,13,17 46:16 64:2

capacity 15:7

Caprice 36:19

car 8:7 22:18,23 23:3 26:16 32:3 33:9 35:6.8.22 36:18.19. 25 48:3,4 56:21

care 13:1,5 24:6 57:22 59:18 60:19.24

carrier 6:8

cars 36:20

case 20:8

Casualty 5:16 6:6

caused 37:5

ceiling 35:23,25

center 22:22 33:8

certificates 10:9.14

Certified 5:6

chair 22:13

chalked 25:20

check 32:18

chemo 13:20,22

Chevy 36:19

chiropractic 18:11,12 19:19 41:18 45:21,25 46:8

chiropractor 18:14.16

41:19

chunk 56:23

Civil 5:9 68:3

claim 17:13,23 18:2 67:5,10, 20.22

claims 6:12 20:11,24 67:1,4

clarify 35:18

Clemente 21:11.18

climb 66:2

climbing 66:1

clinics 13:1.5

close 21:23 23:6,11 50:2

52:13

Code 5:9 68:2

cold 10:17.20 11:22

college 10:7

colon 13:15,19,20,25

common 26:15 27:12

comp 17:13

company 12:19 15:20 16:25 17:5 20:15 21:9.10 24:6 25:3 27:13 30:21 32:9,11,12

company-provided 21:11

compensation 20:23

Index: authority..date

complaining 63:15

complaint 57:8

complaints 62:25 63:24

completed 10:3

completely 22:14 39:8

Concentra 24:8.14,18 45:6

51:7 54:1 57:10

concern 11:23

connect 46:11

console 56:18.20.22.23

constant 48:17.20.21

50:20 52:17,18 53:9 55:13,14

contact 17:7.9

copy 68:6

Corporation 5:16 6:6

correct 8:7.8.9 19:17.18 23:16 24:8.11 31:9 36:13.14 43:12,18,19 45:23 49:1 61:9,

18,19 68:10

corrections 68:8

Costa 18:23 38:7

counsel 5:12

counts 8:18

County 23:13 31:10,12

couple 24:2.3 28:3

courier 21:2.3 26:19

court 5:5 6:16,18 35:18

COVID 11:25

coworker 16:24

coworkers 17:4

Cox 5:6

CSR 5:7

cumulative 27:3

curious 59:25

D

Daily 48:10

date 9:4,11 29:20

day 14:25 15:25 22:8 23:5 24:11,13,15,16 25:19 33:4,5 34:3,4,22,24 35:2 39:7,13,21 41:6 45:8,12 46:17,19 49:10 50:23,25 52:16,20,21 55:9 56:24 58:11,12,17,19

days 24:2 28:19 29:24 33:2 34:22 39:18 48:1,18,19 49:20 50:5,21 51:24 52:15 62:19 68:8

dead 16:16 **deal** 64:11

debilitating 58:25

deceive 6:13

decided 25:3

decipher 24:10

declined 54:8

deeply 64:12

Defenders 5:19

degrees 10:9,14

deliver 27:13,15 28:1,5 37:9

delivering 31:17 37:5

department 16:25

depend 31:15

deploy 22:20

deponent 5:11

deposition 5:7 6:9 7:12,21 9:10 18:4 67:19 68:4.9.12

describe 21:4 29:15 35:6 63:23

designed 6:13

device 48:6

diabetes 8:17,20 12:18 66:21

diagnosed 11:25

Diego 21:10,16,18,21 22:6 23:11.12 25:4 35:2 63:4

difficult 56:5

difficulty 40:10

direction 21:20

disability 66:12,16

discomfort 34:18 54:12 55:22

disconnect 15:17

discuss 7:21

discussion 9:8 10:1

dislocated 33:12

dissipating 39:12

distance 33:25

doctor 10:16,19,22,23 11:16 12:24 13:24 14:13 17:16,20 18:10 28:13 30:18 42:12 45:5 47:8 57:22 66:18

doctor's 27:16 33:7

doctors 10:21 53:17 61:13

documents 32:17

doubt 34:20

dozen 39:21 52:21

dreams 64:24

dressed 64:9 65:20

drive 23:12 36:13.15

driver 15:23,24 22:10 30:10 31:9

driving 8:9 22:23 31:25 37:7 60:14

drop 33:23

drove 44:18

drunk 22:10

Dugan 5:15,16 6:2,5 8:4,6 9:9,25 10:2 67:25 68:2

duly 5:22

Ε

E.R. 23:24

earlier 36:12 43:10 45:21 48:25

easier 36:25

easiest 12:4 51:20

edge 64:1

effect 6:15 68:7

electrodes 46:10

Ellen 5:16 6:5

emergency 49:17

employee 14:23

employer 6:8,10 61:17

67:2

employment 67:5,6,11

end 16:13 23:10 29:22 30:21

endocrinologist 10:22

12:2

ends 22:16

engage 37:18

enjoy 37:13 64:15

equal 52:8

equipment 38:19

estimate 7:10,11 24:3,17

27:20,23 29:7 39:22 42:16

51:19

estimated 22:11

ethic 29:11

event 68:6

events 50:10

exam 17:19

EXAMINATION 6:1

exercise 38:18

exercises 65:19

experiencing 29:24 33:3

39:5

extremely 66:8

extremities 11:13 16:20

19:10.11.13 53:19.21 56:3,12

F

facilities 13:2,5

fact 39:2.7 40:16 56:20

factual 6:11

fair 43:20

falls 39:9

family 33:8 60:5

-

fear 24:21

feei 27:1,11 37:5 39:15,16,22 40:1,6 42:17 45:13 49:19

51:25 53:6 54:18 55:11 56:12

59:1

feeling 19:14 25:15 26:4,14 38:16,21 39:16 52:22,25 54:19.21 59:3.5 64:25

Index: day..girl

felt 25:4 33:11 34:15

female 22:10

fiancee 37:15 59:16

fiancee's 23:20

file 20:11

filed 17:13 20:23 61:14 67:1

filling 30:14

fine 11:8 18:15

finish 6:22 33:21 34:9

Fitness 38:3,4,13

flu 10:17,20

folded 16:2 17:5

folding 16:25

Foley 5:18 8:2,5 68:1,11

force 6:15 68:7

formally 17:6

forward 33:21 49:10

found 25:8

Fountain 5:2 9:2 38:7

fully 40:11,17

fun 64:16

funny 57:3

furloughed 30:19

furloughing 30:21 31:5

furloughs 24:22

G

Gallagher 5:17 6:7 61:11

66:11

gallbladder 13:11,17

gallstones 13:11

gearshift 56:19

generated 43:14

generates 53:1

generating 39:16 54:15

airl 32:9

airl's 32:11 alarina 35:21 **good** 5:5 21:17 26:6 36:11 38:17 42:17 64:21 gosh 10:5 13:10 18:25 **arab** 64:2 **grade** 10:3 graduated 10:10 grandson 37:13 64:15 granted 5:9 **great** 26:22 grin 51:13 around 6:20 group 5:19 11:4 12:3,6,7,18 **growing** 49:13 guy 36:10 gym 37:24,25 38:4 Н **H.R.** 16:25 half 11:17.18 12:20 47:13 62:13 hand 63:7 hang 59:7 65:10 happen 24:24 28:3 39:6 50:11 happened 21:24 22:5,6 33:1 39:7 49:10 67:15 hard 22:13 56:18 65:10 **hate** 64:22 **head** 7:1 25:22 35:22,25 40:8,11,22 42:2 54:5 57:9 head's 52:12 health 15:21 16:6.8.11 17:21 18:9 20:1,12,21,24 57:22 heavy 21:20 25:9 27:21 held 9:8 10:1 hernia 53:3

hip 29:24 30:1,3,4 33:11,13 34:16 36:3,5 44:2 45:11,12,18 48:9.14 49:3.5.13 50:7 52:23. 24 53:2,10 56:4,12 59:5 60:20 61:2.6 65:15 hired 15.9 history 61:16 62:11 **hit** 22:13.17 23:13 35:22 44:16 56:18.19.22 **hits** 40:22 **hitting** 35:25 **Hoag** 11:5 12:5,7,17 13:18 23:23 24:11 56:25 57:7 60:17. hobbies 37:11 66:23 hold 64:4 holding 65:9,11 home 8:25 21:12.14 22:6 23:8,12 32:17 36:13 38:19 65:19 honestly 12:23 20:10 46:3 55:6 56:10 Horn 9:2 hospital 12:13 13:18 14:6 23:18.19.24 hospitalization 13:9 hospitalized 13:7,16 hot 44:15 hour 22:12 38:3,4,13 44:13 67:8 hours 8:14 34:14 40:19 42:19 44:21 house 46:22 huge 33:22 44:8 huh-uh 6:25 60:9 **Huntington** 12:6 60:25 hurt 65:15 hurting 57:2 62:3,4 63:9,11 **hurts** 50:15

ı

ibuprofen 51:3,5,6,15

identify 5:12 ianorina 59:19 immediately 23:21 25:15 impact 22:13,22 44:3 impeccable 29:11 increase 55:23,25 inflammation 25:21 informal 6:14 informally 18:5 information 6:11 injection 60:21,22 61:1,4,6 injuries 6:12 16:12 20:21 36:5 43:2 49:13 57:19 60:10 61:14 injury 15:3 16:21 17:17,21 18:9 26:25 29:16.17,20 38:24 41:3 49:25 50:4 66:9 insurance 12:19 32:9,11, intersection 22:15 investigations 10:11 involved 32:3 60:7 Irvine 24:9 issues 65:12.13 66:5 J January 61:17 62:12 Jim 61:23 62:22.24.25 iob 21:1 24:21 26:22,23 44:19 July 5:1 16:1,3 jump-start 16:18 June 22:3,4 24:18 25:14 38:24 40:10 41:3,6 42:22 43:12,17,21,24 44:2,6 45:9 47:14,16,19,22 60:8 63:16 Junior 9:21

26:2,10,13,25 28:11 30:8 32:7 K kick 59:20

kidneys 51:17 kids 9:17 kind 12:14 15:23 17:1 18:5 22:23 25:11 32:8 36:18 37:18 39:9 40:4 51:4 53:16 58:25 59:12 64:4 65:16 **knee** 56:16,18,19,22 57:1,3, 8,11,17,20,23 58:1,5,8 59:4 knees 56:14.15 knowledge 14:22 49:12 53:14 Komberg 45:22 57:25 61:13.16 66:19 Kombera's 46:1 62:11 lab 31:11 33:23.25 61:23 63:3 labor 44:19 Lane 9:2 large 27:15 **larger** 31:23 lasts 39:11,19 late 29:12 law 5:19 6:16 laving 50:13 lead 15:23.24 leave 21:14 left 25:22 30:4 33:13 34:16 36:3.4.5 40:8.11.17.23 41:20 42:2 43:3 48:9,11,12,14 49:3, 13 50:7,13 52:12 53:1,7 54:16,17,20,21 55:4,12,14,20 56:4.11.12 59:3,5 61:1,6 65:15 leq 36:4 39:9 62:3 63:10 leg's 62:23 legal 17:7,9 lengthy 47:6 50:15 level 42:18 49:18,21,24 50:6, 11 51:23,25 52:2,6 53:9,12

Index: girl's..life

high 10:6,8 53:10 59:11

55:19.20.21,23,24

life 20:17 59:12 64:12.20

LUGO, MARTIN on 07/28/2021 lifting 25:9 liaht 22:9 limit 27:18 51:17 limited 66:9 **listed** 32:18 **Listen** 26:20 listenina 59:19 literally 44:14 lived 21:11 22:7 liver 51:17 living 64:11 located 11:2 12:6 14:2 18:21 location 37:8 long 7:24 10:12 11:15 12:17 14:8 16:6,15 21:21 30:15 31:18 35:3 39:22 42:16 48:11 longer 8:1 loosen 44:16 loosening 41:21 lose 23:25 28:20 losing 24:21 iost 12:10 15:15 24:2 28:20 **lot** 26:23 36:2.25 44:10 low 27:1 48:25 51:24 58:12 low-profile 35:8 lower 11:13 16:20 19:11,16 26:11,14 30:2 41:23 43:8.11. 20 44:5,24 46:5 50:18,19 51:25 53:21 56:3,12 62:20

lowest 49:18,21 51:23,25 52:2,5 55:20

lucky 40:18

Lugo 5:21 6:4 9:21 68:12

M

M.R.I. 53:23.25 made 68:8 **major** 44:2,19 make 7:15,16 34:7 50:11 64:3

man 62:20 manage 64:6 managed 22:18 44:20 59:12 manager 61:23 March 15:2.7 29:16.17.21 32:25 34:12,16 43:25 44:1 45:10 48:22 49:1,4,8,11,14 59:14 60:17.20 66:6.10 married 9:13.15 Martin 5:21 6:4 9:21 62:1 68:12 matter 39:2.7 56:20 Mccormick 5:15 meaning 24:3 medical 11:4 12:3,5,7,18 13:1,4 14:17 15:20 57:7 60:11 medication 8:13,17,19 51:1.4 meet 6:10 63:6 meeting 39:8 membership 37:25 38:2 mention 63:13 Mercury 32:12 Mesa 18:23 38:7 messina 51:16 middle 22:15 56:18 miles 22:11 military 60:2 milligram 51:10 **minimal** 43:13 minor 49:18 minute 28:12 minutes 7:25 8:4 21:17 33:17 39:11,20,24 59:7 **missing** 56:23 **mobile** 44:14

mobility 66:8

monetary 32:8

moment 48:11 66:25 67:24

month 30:12 31:8 51:20

movement 55:10 **moving** 41:20 multiple 39:12 55:9 Ν **named** 20:16 **names** 13:4 Natalia 5:18 17:11 National 5:16 6:6 nature 67:4 **neck** 11:10 19:15 25:17,18 26:4 27:4.5 28:17 38:22,25 39:4.15 40:3.5.14 41:5.7.15. 19.23 42:24 43:3 52:5,14 54:3,15 57:3,5,9 62:4 neck's 52:7 needed 13:2 51:12 needing 54:3 nerve 53:16 **Newport** 11:3 12:7 14:3,5 31:11 Nauven 14:1,2 63:2 **night** 8:17 23:19 40:19,21, 23.25 nod 6:25 normal 23:8 Norris 61:23 62:25 nothing's 62:10 notice 40:2 58:20 noticed 40:9 noticing 5:14 November 15:10 16:3 numb 39:8 54:18 65:4.10 Number 5:7 numbness 39:5,19 42:20 54:17

Index: lifting..pack months 11:20 13:23 34:18 numerous 34:22 40:24 55:8 morning 5:5 7:22 21:7 nurse 23:21 59:20.22 44:12 move 34:5 39:15 40:3.5 moved 30:8 33:10 objects 25:9 obtain 6:11 occasion 29:12 63:13 occasions 13:9 16:17 28:22 30:12 occur 27:25 occurred 29:16 **odd** 25:8 off-the-record 9:8 10:1 offered 17:24 32:23 offhand 11:7 office 33:7 46:1 offices 27:16 offs 63:7 on-the-job 6:12 oncologist 14:1 oncoming 22:15 open 16:18 opinion 41:8,15 45:17 55:4 **opportunity** 6:9 7:13,15, 17,20 opposed 6:25 opposite 21:20 Orange 18:25 23:12 31:10, 12 **order** 21:13 orders 30:14 originally 51:7 overwhelming 59:15 owed 67:14

P

p.m. 23:7 29:22 68:13

pack 27:17

0

LUGO, MARTIN on 07/28/2021 Index: packages..request packages 37:5 physician 12:22,24 44:5 **Procedure** 5:10 68:3 reason 8:14.16.22 9:11 57:14 59:23 11:21 13:8 30:16,17,20 proceeding 7:21 **packed** 28:1.7 pick 27:14.22 recall 13:4 14:18.19.20 20:6. proceedings 6:14 paid 19:7

pain 15:5 19:9,14,20 20:1 24:25 25:15 26:4,9,14 27:1 28:21 29:25 30:2 33:3 34:15. 17 37:5 38:13.14.21.25 40:15. 23 41:6,7,9 42:1 43:7,11,14. 21 44:5,7,21,23 45:18 48:8, 12,14 49:1,5,18 50:6,11,18, 19,22,25 51:13,25 52:6,12,14, 22,25 53:6,9,12,15 54:10,21, 22 55:11,14,20,23 56:2,13 58:7.13.21.25 59:3.11.14 60:22 61:3.4

painful 33:12,17 40:12 55:21 64:7

pains 18:8 20:24 25:21 28:13 29:5,9 51:2 57:15 62:12 63:15.19 66:4

pandemic 11:24 park 22:18 37:16 parking 33:24

part 11:4 13:14 26:10 37:6 46:8 47:4 57:4

parts 58:2 party 5:14

past 31:15

pattern 39:2 40:17

pay 19:6

peers 61:21 63:6,13

penalty 68:4

people 27:17 31:5 63:2

perform 15:4

performing 38:14

period 31:18 47:7 50:16

64:18

periods 30:15

periury 68:5

person 25:12

personal 11:15 36:17,23

57:14 59:22

pertains 41:5,15 53:11

physical 37:18

picked 33:23

picking 21:6 27:14 33:6

piece 56:21.23

pillow 40:22

play 64:16

pocket 19:6

point 17:23 30:9 33:21 43:24 54:8 59:16 63:14

police 23:15,23

position 22:18 24:24 64:22

positioned 52:12

pounds 27:24 28:2.9 31:23 35:14

practitioner 23:21 57:23 59:20.22

pre-med 45:20

prepare 44:12,13

prescribed 45:5 47:8.9 51:6.7

presence 6:10

present 8:25 38:21,23 39:17 40:1 48:8 49:19 50:19 52:15 55:3.11.19 58:7.20 59:4 63:18

presently 38:18 49:19

pretty 19:23 21:17,22,23 22:12 26:6 27:21 35:3 36:10 38:17 50:2.20 52:7.13 53:9 56:18 64:19.21

prevalent 25:17 48:1

primary 14:12

printed 68:10

prior 12:24 29:24 33:2 34:18 57:19

private 10:11,16,19,22,23 12:22.23 28:12 44:5

problem 35:20

problems 11:9,12 63:19 65:1,3,25

promise 26:1.24

promised 67:15

property 16:14

provide 7:10 27:23 29:7

46:2.11

provided 7:11

providing 42:13

Pruitt 34:11

purchase 47:12,16

push 16:17 44:20 59:12

pushed 22:14 24:24 44:7

pushes 25:12

pushina 16:19 19:12

put 22:18 24:23 31:2 44:9 65:17

Q

quality 64:12

quarter 15:4 34:13

question 6:22,23 7:3.4.5.6.

8.17

auestions 6:19 7:14 25:25

26:21 67:25 68:1

auick 17:18 19:23

auicker 26:23

quickly 17:24

R

radiation 13:21

rail 66:3

rare 29:12

rarely 37:25 38:1,9

read 7:14

rear 22:22

rear-ended 22:8.10 32:9 56:17.19

7 23:15 28:24 29:1.10 57:10 61:18 63:15.17

receipt 68:9

receive 32:8

received 19:19 22:1 54:7 66:10

receiving 61:9

reclined 22:14

recollection 60:9

record 6:3 8:6 9:7,9,25

14:17

recovery 19:24

red 22:9

reference 67:11

referring 26:11

reflection 7:1

regular 28:7

relief 42:14 46:3.6

remember 11:7 14:4 18:5. 19.24 20:9,10 24:16 32:16

removal 13:17

remove 16:14

removed 13:11

repaired 32:5

repeat 10:18

repetitive 55:10

repetitiveness 26:16

34:21

rephrase 7:5

replace 32:6

report 14:17 16:21 17:6 57:7 61:20

reported 16:24 17:4 61:17 62:12

reporter 5:5,7 6:18 35:18

represent 5:13 32:21

representing 6:6 67:16

request 30:17

Index: requested..testimony

requested 54:4,6

required 25:9 33:24 60:11

resolved 67:22

resources 17:5

respect 50:7,18 51:23

rest 50:16

restroom 46:24 63:20

result 13:20 17:16,20 18:8 20:24 24:1 25:14 28:23 29:9 32:7 43:21 44:6 63:18 65:2 66:4

resultina 28:15

right-handed 65:6

Road 14:5

roll 48:11 52:11

room 49:17

route 31:10,12

rules 6:21

run 21:10.21 25:4 35:4

S

S-A-F-E-R 10:25

Safer 10:24 12:21

Safety 5:16 6:6

Salvatore 18:17.18 19:4.25 20:3.7

San 21:10,11,16,18,21 22:6 23:11.12 25:4 35:2 63:4

Santa 33:8 38:8

sat 16:15 35:23

scale 49:16

scene 23:22

school 10:4.6.8.10

scratch 26:7 29:14,16 37:22 40:13 55:3 66:5

seat 48:4

security 10:11 20:15,17

seek 60:11

send 20:3

serve 60:2

Services 5:17 6:7

sessions 19:20 42:4.10

45:15.20.21 46:1

settle 17:23 18:1

settled 18:4.5 20:7.8 67:23

settlement 17:25 18:6

32:8.10.14

shape 26:6 36:11 64:21

she'll 59:20

shift 15:4 23:9.10 29:22

33:22 34:13 60:15

shoes 64.8

Shorthand 5:6

shoulder 54:20.21 55:4.12.

14.20

shoulders 11:13 19:15

54:11.13.14.25

show 29:12 61:22

showed 23:21

shower 44:15 63:20 64:3.5

showing 44:8

sick 29:2.4.8

sickness 29:6

side 30:4 48:11.12 50:14.17

53:5.7 54:16.19 65:18

sides 64:4

signed 68:4,7

sir 35:10

sit 30:14 33:16 50:15 64:1

sittina 8:7 59:6 65:13

six-two 35:11

sleep 39:2 40:17,19,22

44:22 48:10 52:11

sleeping 40:20 52:10,11

slowly 39:11 66:3

small 32:10 35:6,8 55:9

social 66:15

Sovereign 15:21 16:6,8,11

17:21 18:9 20:1,12,21,24

speak 65:17

specific 29:17 67:7

specimens 21:6 27:14

33-23 63-7

Spencer 67:18

spend 7:24

staff 42:15

stairs 66:1.2

stand 30:14 64:18

standard 60:15.16

standing 65:13

start 21:7.13 25:7 39:10

41:20 51:16 54:19.21

started 21:9.10 23:9 31:13

40:10 42:7 49:8

starts 39:9.11 65:15

state 5:13 6:3 66:12

statement 43:20

stay 41:8,11 55:24

staved 40:15 41:13,16

44:24

staying 42:25

stenographically 5:8

step 45:12

stick 60:15

Stipulate 68:2

stipulated 68:10,11

stomach 51:16

stop 21:14 24:20 26:20

29:23 30:9 33:7

stopped 41:14

stopping 59:18

straight 65:14

strain 16:20 36:2

street 11:6 12:12,14 14:4

18:22.24

strenuous 37:16

stressed 31:6

stretch 65:22

stretching 65:19,21,23

strong 22:12 36:10

struggle 27:22 33:22 34:1

44:9.10 50:25 63:25 64:5.9

65:24

struaaled 33:4

studies 20:4

stuff 24:22 63:8

substantial 7:16

successful 41:21

sudden 65:9

super 26:23

Superior 12:9

supervisor 15:24 16:23

30:13 63:16

supervisors 63:17

supplies 27:13,15 31:17

37:9 55:7

support 45:14

surprised 57:5

sustained 20:21 swearing 5:10

sworn 5:22

symptoms 11:23 61:17,20

63:23

T

takes 42:1

taking 6:19 63:20

talk 63:7.12

talked 52:19

talking 24:22 33:13

tall 35:10

temporarily 42:2

temporary 42:13 46:3,6

TENS 46:12

test 53:16

testified 5:22

testify 8:23

testimony 6:15 7:2

tests 53:15

thankfully 22:17 44:18 therapy 41:17,18 45:15

thing 11:24 24:23 46:6

things 25:12 27:18 50:10

58:21 59:13 63:19 64:17 65:3 **Thomas** 14:12,18

thought 64:24

tie 64:8

till 6:22 25:19 39:6 45:12

tilt 25:22 40:8,11,17 42:2 50:17 65:16

time 5:12 7:15 11:19 21:7, 10,17 22:24 23:3,5,8,14,25 28:20 30:15 31:18 37:13 38:23 39:17 40:1 43:24 44:21, 22 47:7 48:8 49:25 50:4,16,19 52:15,20 55:11,19 58:7,20 59:4 63:14,18 64:18

times 19:3,5 21:8 24:17 28:4,5 29:2,7,14 31:20 34:22, 24 35:2 39:12,21 40:21,24 42:8 47:15,25 51:19,20,22 52:21 55:8,9,25 58:12,17,19 59:2 61:22,24 63:6

tingling 39:5,9,19 42:21

title 21:1

today 6:14 8:23

todav's 9:11

told 28:19 30:7 31:4 42:12, 15 43:10 45:20 48:24 52:20 53:3 57:2,11,25 60:12 61:3 62:4.7 65:12 66:24

tolerance 59:11

top 27:13 54:5

toss 40:20

totally 12:10

Toyota 22:25 31:25 35:5

trade 10:10

traffic 21:15 22:16 23:13

transcript 68:9

transportation 15:24

treating 13:24 14:13

treatment 42:13 45:21

46:1.7.8 58:4 60:11 66:18

Tri 63:2

trick 6:13

Trina 5:6

trips 66:6

true 68:10

trust 44:8

turn 40:20,21 48:13

type 44:19 47:3 48:5 53:15 67:10

typing 65:3

U

uh-huh 6:25 35:15 55:15

undergo 13:20

understand 6:16 7:4,5 19:2 41:1 56:7 59:10

understood 7:7

unemployment 16:5

unit 46:12

unsigned 68:6

upper 11:13 16:20 19:10,11, 13 53:18,21

urgent 13:1,5 24:6 60:19,24

utilize 45:2

V

vague 56:7

Valley 5:2 9:2 38:7

varied 38:6.8

vehicle 21:12 34:22,25 36:17 37:4 55:9

vehicles 16:14,15,17

video 15:15

videoconference 5:11

visits 18:12

W

wage 67:7

wages 67:13,14,15

wait 6:22

waiting 22:9

waiver 68:2

wakes 40:23 48:12 52:12

waking 40:24

walk 64:20

walking 33:9,24 37:14

50:12

Wall 5:15

walls 46:23 64:5

wanted 24:23

warehouse 25:6,8 27:17

30:8,10,11,13

wash 64:6

water 44:16

wear 47:3,5,7

WEDNESDAY 5:1

week 25:2 28:5,6 31:20 34:23 37:10 42:8 51:19.21.22

55:8

weekend 37:19

weekends 36:15 37:11

weeks 28:4 39:4 42:6

weigh 28:1,8 35:12

weighed 27:20

weight 27:18.19.23 31:22

36:4 50:16 65:17

Westpac 9:23 14:23 15:9,

11,14 21:1 36:8,21 37:10,20,

22,23 43:3,4 47:24

What'd 62:6

Whatever's 51:20

whatnot 23:23 24:25 25:9,

22

When's 11:19

wildest 64:24

word 31:2

words 40:3 66:12

work 9:23 15:3.11.14.25

16:4,6,9 20:14,21 21:7,13 23:25 25:1 27:2 28:20,21

Index: tests..Zoom

23:25 25:1 27:2 28:20,21 29:2,3,11 31:7 34:7,12 36:8,

13 37:4,19 41:6,19,22 43:4 44:12,17,23 55:5 61:22

worked 14:25 15:6,11,20 16:8,11 20:15,17 30:12 36:20

Workers 5:19

37:10.23

workers' 17:13 20:23

working 20:1 25:6,7 30:9

31:11 36:16 41:14 47:24

works 63:3

worried 30:18

worse 40:15 41:7,11,16,25

43:21,22 44:24 48:18

write 65:5

writing 65:3

wrong 52:24 62:1

X

x-rays 20:3

Υ

Yaris 22:25 32:1 35:5,23 36:13 60:14

year 11:17,18 23:1 26:3,7, 13,25 40:14 41:2 47:13 62:13

years 12:20 14:9 16:7 19:1

21:23.25 47:13 64:25

yes-or-no 6:24

Z

Zoom 39:8